Page 1 of \_

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15.			DATA 1	<u> </u>	D		(F)	(G)	(H)	(1)
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1	WHC~SD-EN-T	I-228		0	Geophysical survey for proposed borehole 199-K-108A, 100 K Area		NA	1/2	1	
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(G)	(H)	17. SIGNATURE/DISTRIBUTION (See Impact Level for required signatures)						(G)	(H)			
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7-1-9405	INFORMATION I	RELEASE REQ	UEST	Reference: WHC-CM-3-4	
	Complete for all			<del></del>	
Purpose		ID N	umber (include revision, volum	e, etc.)	
[] Speech or Presentation	[] Reference [X] Technical Repo		-SD-EN-TI-228, Rev. 0	l	
only one	[] Thesis or Disse	T	attachments.		
[] Summary suffix)	[] Manual	1			
[] Abstract	[] Brochure/Flier	i .			
[] Visual Aid [] Speakers Bureau	[] Software/Datab	Date	Release Required		
[] Poster Session	[] Other		02-15-94		
[] Videotape	1, 5,1,6,		02-15-94		
Title: Geophysical Survey for Proposed	Borehole 199-K-108A,	<del></del>	Unclassified Category UC- 630	Impact Level N/A	
	No []Yes If "Yes", has	Information receive trade secrets, and/	ed from others in confidence, such as p	roprietary data,	
disclosure been submitted by WHC or other compa	γγ	[X] No []	Yes (Identify)		
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J. W. Fassett J. W. Fassett	6/30/94 Date	Cancelled	Date Disapproved		

SUPPORTING DOCUMENT		1. Tot	al Pages 6	
2. Title Geophysical Survey for Proposed 199-K-108A, 100-K Area	3. Number WHC-SD-EN-TI-22	28	4. Rev No.	
5. Key Words Ground-penetrating radar, geophysics	6. Author Name: K. A. Bergstrom			
APPROVED FOR FUBLIC HELEASE 7. Abstract 7-1-94 (A) Sales	Signature  Organization/Charge  8C540/KK481	Code		
WHC, 1994, Bergstrom, K. A. and T. H. Mitchell, <i>Geo Borehole 199-K-108A</i> , <i>100-K Area</i> , WHC-SD-EN-TI-228, Company, Richland, Washington."	physical Survey Rev. O, Westingh	for Pr	oposed anford	
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#### 1.0 OBJECTIVE

The objective of the survey was to locate subsurface obstructions that may affect the drilling of proposed borehole, 199-K-108A, about 75 ft southeast of the 105 KW Building, 100-K Area, (Figure 1). Based upon the results of the survey, possible drill sites within the zone, with the least likelihood of encountering identified obstructions, were identified.

#### 2.0 GROUND-PENETRATING RADAR METHODOLOGY

The ground-penetrating radar (GPR) system used for this work utilized a 300-megahertz antenna to transmit the electromagnetic energy into the ground. The transmitted energy is reflected back to a receiving antenna where variations in the return signal are recorded. Common reflectors include natural geologic conditions such as bedding, cementation, moisture, and clay, or man-made objects such as pipes, barrels, foundations, and buried wires.

The method is limited in depth by transmit power, receiver sensitivity, frequency, and attenuation of the transmitted energy which can be strongly affected by geology. Depth of investigation is also influenced by highly conductive material, such as metal drums, which reflect all the energy back to the receiver. Therefore, the method cannot "see" below such objects. Maximum depth of penetration for this survey was about 12 ft.

Display and interpretation of the data are similar to seismic reflection data. In some areas, interpretations can be straightforward, but often unknown parameters within a highly variable subsurface yield complex data.

Data for these surveys were collected with a Geophysical Survey Systems Inc. (GSSI) Subsurface Interface Radar (SIR) [a trademark of Geophysical Survey Systems Inc. (GSSI)] System 8, model 4800 and digitally stored on a GSSI DT6000A tape drive. A recording window of 100 nanoseconds, two-way travel time, was used.

## 3.0 GRID LOCATION

The survey boundary is a square, measuring 50 ft by 50 ft (Figure 2). Painted stakes mark the corners of the grid. The survey strikes approximately N28W. All distances were measured and posted in feet. The southwestern corner of the grid is designated E100/N100 and serves as the "origin" for the survey locations. The letters "N" or "E" refer to a direction that trends generally north or east, respectively. The number refers to a distance in feet. For example, grid point E135/N120 lies 35 ft "east" and 20 ft "north" of grid point E100/N100.

Data were collected along two sets of profiles perpendicular to each other. Spacing between profiles was 5 ft.

### 4.0 QUALITY CONTROL

These data were collected using procedures in WHC-CM-7-7, EII 11.2, Rev. 3, *Environmental Investigations and Site Characterization Manual*, Westinghouse Hanford Company. The data and records are stored in the Geophysics files. Figure 3 summarizes survey parameters.

#### 5.0 RESULTS

Two linear features are evident in this data set. The first correlates with a fire hydrant located at N97/E93 (Figure 2). This linear, pipe-like feature, is 5 ft below the surface and trends toward the 105 KW Building along the E93 grid line. The second linear anomaly trends along the N145 grid line. It is about 5 ft below the surface and cannot be traced to the southwest beyond about E113.

Much of the survey area contains scattered debris and the entire site appears to have been disturbed and is not intact geologically. A horizon about 20 ft by 35 ft is buried 3 ft below the surface. It has distinct edges and is similar in character to buried concrete slabs observed in other surveys. This slab-like feature extends from N114 to N135 and from E109 to E146.

Initially, the proposed borehole site was staked at N124/E124, in the center of the slab-like anomaly. An alternate borehole site at N129/E106 is recommended in order to minimize the likelihood of drilling into significant debris or anomalies.

Figure 1. Location Map.

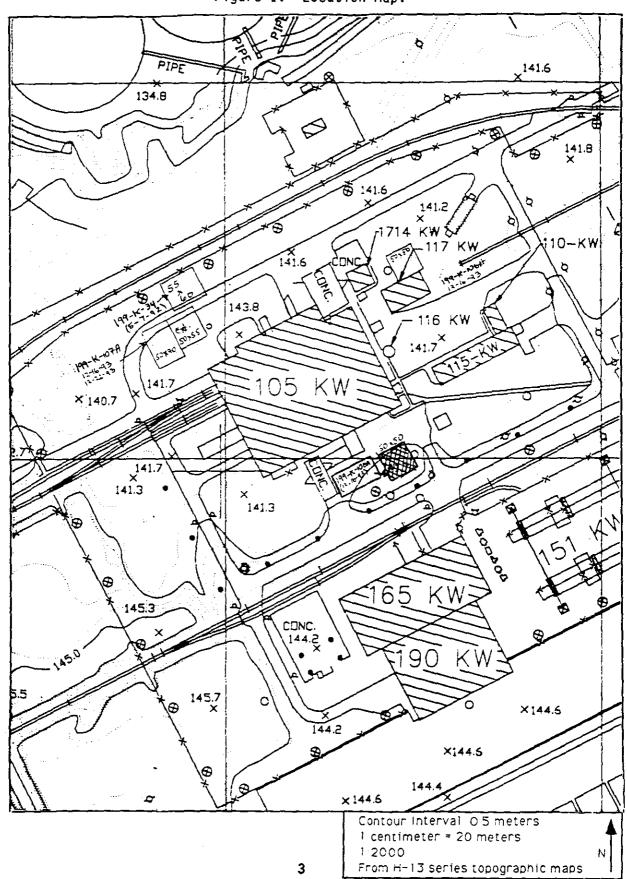
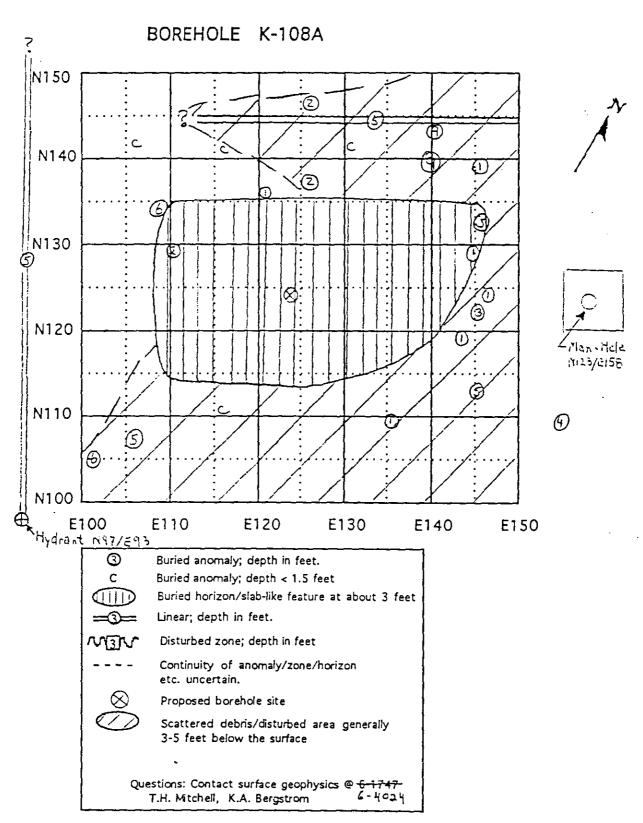


Figure 2. Interpretation Summary.



# Figure 3. GPR Parameters of the 199-K-108A Well Site Survey.

# GROUND PENETRATING RADAR (GPR) SURVEY

Team Geophysics, Westinghouse Hanford Operations

TITLE: Borehole 199-K-108A		DATE: 12/16/93				
LOCATION: 100 K Area						
CLIENT:	ļ	DLLECTED BY wartz & T.H. Mitchell				
EQUIPMENT USED: GSSI System 8, model 4800	ANTENNA(S) USED: 100 300 _XX 100 BISTATIC					
Calibrator Model P731 Digital Tape Recoder DT6000A	LOG BOOK: EFL1109					
	TIME WINDO	OW (NS): 100				
PROCEDURES FOLLOWED: WHC-CM-7-	7 EII 11.2, R	EV. 3				
GRID: 50 X 50 NO. OF PROFILES:20	TOTAL FO	OTAGE COLLECTED:1000				
PARAMETERS: Two sets of perpendicular profiles; five feet between profiles.						
DATA TAPE NO.: 945 RECORDS LO	CATION:	Geophysical field files				
TAPE ADDRESS: 0-15149 CALIBRATION ADDRESS: 14657-15149						
INTERPRETED BY: K.A. Bergstrom REVIEWED BY: T.H. Mitchell						
INTERPRETATION DELIVERED TO DATE : 12/22/93						
OBJECTIVE(S):						
To locate subsurface obstructions that may adversely affect the borehole.						
NOTES:						
Antenna pulled by hand at 1-2 mph on the south and east side of the survey marks.						